



# Tax-Sheltered Real Estate Investing With a Self-Directed IRA

### Expert Self-Directed IRA & 401(k) Consultants

- A leading provider of self-directed retirement plans offering checkbook control
- Offering plans since 2005
- Thousands of clients in all 50 states
- Focus on quality education and ongoing consulting to drive client success
- Tax law and real estate expertise



### What is a Self-Directed IRA?

- A tax-sheltered IRA or 401(k) plan just like any other, but with broader investment choices
  - Rental Property
  - New Construction & Flipping
  - Private Mortgages & Trust Deeds
  - Real Estate Partnerships
  - Tax Liens
  - Anything the IRS rules allow



# Do I Qualify?

- Funds that are accessible for transfer
  - IRA (Traditional, SEP, SIMPLE, Roth or Inherited)
  - 401(k) or other employer plan from a prior employer
  - Current employer plan if you are over age 59 ½
- Sufficient funds to invest in real estate
  - May use mortgages or joint venture
  - Cannot combine IRA and personal funds
  - Possible but sometimes complex to partner spousal IRA's



### **Checkbook Control**

- The right tool for real estate investing
- Plan funds are held in a bank/brokerage of your choice
- You have signing authority on the account
- Eliminates paperwork, processing delays and pertransaction fees typical of self-directed IRA custodians
- Act on opportunities or maintenance needs immediately
- All under the umbrella of the tax-sheltered IRA/401(k)



# Checkbook IRA & 401(k) Options

- Self-Directed IRA LLC
  - Invest in anything the IRS allows
  - Asset protection
  - Accepts rollovers from a variety of plan types
  - Tax-deferred, Roth, or inherited IRA plans

- Checkbook Solo 401(k)
  - For self-employed persons with no employees
  - No custodian required
  - High contribution limits
  - Tax-deferred & Roth accounts in the same plan
  - Personal loan feature
  - Superior when using mortgages



### **IRS Guidelines**

- Exclusive benefit of the plan
- Arm's length transactions
- Avoid disqualified parties

Think of yourself as a fund manager, administering the capital of the retirement plan as you best see fit



# **Trust Deeds & Mortgages**

- Be the bank
- A secure asset backed by real estate
- Consistent income
- Short term or long term lending
- A great diversification play
- Suitable for smaller amounts of capital



# **Rental Property**

- Plan capital is in a secure "real asset" with potential for both cash flow and appreciation
- IRA LLC or 401(k) Trust is on title to property
- All expenses/income handled via the plan account
- You can property manage or hire a manager
- You may not use the property or work on the property
- Can use mortgages or joint venture with other investors



# Leveraging with Non-Recourse Mortgages

- Extend the reach of your IRA/401(k) capital
- Mortgages must be non-recourse
  - No personal guarantee
- Conservative underwriting
  - 30-40% down
  - 10-15% in reserves
- Tax implications for IRA borrowers
- Higher cash-on-cash return for your plan dollars



### **UDFI** Illustration

- Debt-financed income is taxable to an IRA
  - Solo 401(k) plans are exempt
- Debt-financing ratio used for income and deductions
  - \$100K property, \$40K down is 60% debt-financed
- Tax paid by the IRA using trust return 990-T





# **Property Flipping & Development**

- High risk/reward strategies
- Can be very profitable
- Keeping things at arm's length
- Considered a trade or business activity, with potential exposure to UBI taxation



### **UBIT Considerations**

- Rental income, interest, dividends & royalties are exempt
- Trade or business activity, on a regular or repeated basis
- Meant to level the playing field when tax-exempt entities compete with tax-paying businesses
- Trust tax rates, as high as 39.6%



## **UBIT Example**

- \$50K property purchase at auction
- Rehabbed & sold for \$100K
  - \$25K total costs (\$19K rehab & holding, \$6K sales commission)
  - \$25K net income
  - \$8,257 tax amount
  - \$16,743 net return
- 24.2% ROI on \$69K total investment



# 3 Options with Flip Opportunities

### 1. Flip with your IRA/401(k)

Pay UBIT, and be happy with great ROI for your IRA

### 2. Be the bank

- Passive interest income not subject to UBIT
- 2-3 points & 12-15% interest is common

### 3. Hybrid flip

- Buy, fix, rent 1 year +, then sell
- Passive rental income and future sale not subject to UBIT







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Invest in What You Know